

44.—Canadian Grain handled in Public Elevators in the East, by classes of ports, during the crop year ended July 31, 1925.

Ports.	Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Flaxseed.	Rye.	Total.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Georgian Bay Ports—						
On Hand.....	1,162,067	2,640,858	133,899	-	-	3,936,824
Receipts—Water.....	35,622,884	8,460,187	5,170,261	638,393	1,463,175	51,354,900
Total.....	36,784,951	11,101,045	5,304,160	638,393	1,463,175	55,291,724
Shipments—Rail.....	36,128,739	11,051,614	5,278,388	638,390	1,463,174	54,560,305
In Store.....	656,204	49,431	25,767	-	-	731,384
Lower Lake Ports—						
On Hand.....	2,349,222	45,344	9,869	-	62,445	2,466,880
Receipts—Rail.....	2,078,275	202,931	52,175	-	-	2,333,381
Water.....	43,727,696	13,870,581	2,092,200	127,612	1,708,249	61,526,333
Total.....	48,155,193	14,118,856	2,154,244	127,612	1,770,694	66,326,599
Shipments—Rail.....	16,511,460	990,876	141,504	4,771	-	17,648,620
Water.....	29,637,168	11,854,998	1,710,149	65,198	1,738,414	45,065,925
In Store.....	2,006,553	1,272,979	302,591	57,643	32,280	3,672,046
St. Lawrence Ports—						
On Hand.....	3,650,832	1,127,164	199,882	-	13,853	4,991,731
Receipts—Rail.....	12,998,594	6,970,449	3,548,298	-	976,232	24,493,573
Water.....	46,275,994	20,390,310	3,620,291	679,820	1,736,965	72,693,380
Total.....	62,925,420	28,477,923	7,368,471	679,820	2,727,060	102,178,684
Shipments—Rail.....	9,433,554	6,308,083	536,653	679,819	54,131	17,012,240
Water.....	51,199,260	20,806,214	6,502,514	-	2,535,426	81,043,414
In Store.....	2,292,609	1,363,622	329,300	-	137,493	4,123,024
Seaboard Ports—						
On hand.....	-	-	1,375	-	-	1,375
Receipts—Rail.....	5,533,512	1,201,339	1,162,815	61,150	268,174	8,226,990
Total.....	5,533,512	1,201,339	1,164,190	61,150	268,174	8,228,365
Shipments—Water.....	5,469,943	1,201,333	1,162,814	61,150	268,174	8,163,419
Rail.....	4	-	1,375	-	-	1,379
In Store.....	63,564	-	-	-	-	63,564

3.—Marketing of Live Stock and Animal Products.

The estimated value of farm live stock in Canada in 1925 was about \$700,000,000, or two-thirds of the value of field crops grown during the year. In gross value of product the slaughtering and meat-packing industry, which is dependent chiefly on animal husbandry for its materials, has during recent years been one of the most important single manufacturing industries in Canada.

The Canada Year Book, 1922-23, contained on pages 594 and 595 a historical description of the development and present position of the live stock industry in the Dominion, with statistics of farm animals from the decennial censuses, 1871 to 1921. A summary of this data is given in Table 45.

45.—Animals on Farms and Killed or Sold by Farmers in Canada, by censal years, 1871-1921.

Years.	Animals on Farms.			Animals killed or sold and wool sold.			
	Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.	Wool.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	lb.
1871.....	2,484,655	3,155,509	1,366,083	507,725	1,557,430	1,216,997	11,103,480
1881.....	3,382,396	3,048,678	1,207,619	657,681	1,496,465	1,302,503	11,300,736
1891.....	3,997,023	2,563,781	1,738,850	957,737	1,464,172	1,791,104	10,031,970
1901.....	5,446,944	2,510,568	2,322,902	1,086,353	1,329,141	2,497,636	10,550,769
1911 ¹	6,649,982	2,227,916	3,691,235	1,752,792 ²	949,039 ²	2,771,755 ²	6,933,955
1921 ¹	8,391,424	3,196,078	3,324,291	1,616,626 ²	1,027,975 ²	1,779,339 ²	11,338,268

¹ Census taken as of June 1, while previous censuses were taken earlier in the year, so that a greater number of young animals are included in 1911 and 1921.

² Animals slaughtered on farms were not included. Following figures are comparable with data given for the previous years (the 1911 amounts are partly estimated):—

	Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
1911.....	1,915,059	1,097,015	4,282,624
1921.....	2,065,959	1,217,993	2,972,413